

## Investments Held as at 30 April 2023

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### Summary

This report provides details of the City's investment portfolio and performance to 30 April 2023.

The City's total Investment and Cash position was \$718.8M at 30 April 2023, with investments earning interest of approximately \$2.1M for the month.

The Covid-19 pandemic created significant uncertainty in financial markets. The Reserve Bank of Australia (RBA) responded to that crisis by reducing the official cash rate in a series of steps down to an official cash rate of 0.10 per cent by November 2020. However, the annual inflation rate in Australia has since increased significantly to 7.8 per cent for the full year to December 2022 before reducing slightly to 7.0 per cent in March. While global factors explain much of the increase in inflation, domestic factors also play a role. There are widespread upward pressures on prices from strong demand, a tight labour market and capacity constraints in some sectors of the economy.

In response, the RBA responded by a record of 10 consecutive rate increases with the current official cash rate now sitting at 3.60 per cent, up from a record low 0.1 per cent level during last May's federal election campaign. Additional increases have been foreshadowed by the RBA governor in an attempt to curb inflation, although the RBA held the rate steady at the April monthly review, while the Board monitors the impact of the previous increases.

The City's cash inflows have been negatively impacted as the economic consequences of the pandemic continue to reduce major revenue streams, in particular commercial property income receipts, but also parking related, venue hire and other activity based revenues.

The City's cash and investments portfolio is substantially restricted in both internal (\$240.6M) and external (\$90.9M) cash reserves, to satisfy the City's legislative responsibilities and to set aside specific funds for Council's funding commitments to the major initiatives within the Community Strategic Plan Delivering Sustainable Sydney 2030-2050 Continuing the Vision.

Key commitments within the City's Long Term Financial Plan include public domain works in the CBD, infrastructure and community facilities in the Green Square urban renewal area and commercial property and open space acquisitions. The balance of investment funds represents working capital and funding required for the City's operating and capital expenditure commitments.

The City achieved an annualized monthly return of 4.23 per cent for April which remains above the 30-Day Bank Bill Rate (BBR) of 3.60 per cent, the latest AusBond Bank Bill Index of 3.96 per cent and the enhanced benchmark (or stretch target) of 4.05 per cent (BBR + 0.45 per cent).

The City's annual rolling return of 3.96 per cent continues to exceed the 12 month average 30 Day Bank Bill Rate of 2.43 per cent, the latest AusBond Bank Bill Index of 2.37 per cent and the enhanced benchmark of 2.88 per cent (BBR + 0.45 per cent).

The benchmarks were endorsed in the revised Investment Strategy which was approved by Council in October 2022.

While the returns remain below longer-term trends, the recent increases to official cash rates have seen substantial improvements in rates of return offered by the market which will allow future maturing deposits and surplus funds to be re-invested at higher rates. This trend is anticipated to continue beyond the current financial year.

It is worth noting that Council's investment opportunities are constrained by a combination of legislation, regulation and any directions and guidelines issued by the Minister for the Office of Local Government. These guidelines were developed, in large part, as a response to the Global Financial Crisis and its impact on the local government sector's investments. They effectively limit the City's investment profile to something similar to a cash managed fund, which generally produce lower returns but provide a high level of security. The City's returns from the investment portfolio remain in line with cash managed funds in the market.

This report includes graphs demonstrating that the City's liquidity profile continues to satisfy the requirements of the Policy, and charts that identify the distribution of the City's portfolio across credit ratings, investment product types and financial institutions. Separate charts depicting the City's cumulative portfolio returns over and above both the 90-day Bloomberg AusBond and 30-day Bank Bill Rate benchmarks have also been included to provide further insight into the City's total investment portfolio performance.

The structure of the City's investment portfolio continues to reflect the conservative approach outlined in the Investment Policy and Strategy, which remains appropriate for the current global and domestic economic conditions. The Policy and Strategy also maintain the City's commitment to sustainable investments where returns and risks are equivalent, under the environmentally and socially responsible investment criteria

## **Recommendation**

It is resolved that the Investment Report as at 30 April 2023 be received and noted

## **Attachments**

**Attachment A.** Attachment A. Register of Investments and Cash as at 30 April 2023.

**Attachment B.** Investment Performance as at 30 April 2023

## Background

1. In accordance with the principles of financial management, cash that is surplus to the City's immediate requirements is invested within acceptable risk parameters to optimize interest income while ensuring the security of these funds.
2. Surplus cash is only invested in authorised investments that comply with governing legislation and the City's Investment Policy and Strategy.
3. The benchmark performance goal of the City's Investment Policy and Strategy is to surpass the 30 Days Bank Bill Rate (BBR) by 45 basis points while performance also continues to be measured against the Bloomberg AusBond Bank Bill Index
4. The City's total Investment and Cash position as at 30 April 2023 is \$718.8M, a decrease of \$16.3M from the \$735.1M reported as at 31 March 2023. The monthly movement reflects capital works expenditure and, other operational payments for the period in excess of operating income, consistent with historical seasonal trends. A schedule detailing all of the City's investments as at the end of April is provided at Attachment A.
5. A substantial portion of the City's cash and investments portfolio is held as internally restricted (\$240.6M) or externally restricted (\$90.9M) cash reserves, to satisfy the City's legislative responsibilities and to set aside specific funds for Council's funding commitments to the major initiatives within the Community Strategic Plan Delivering Sustainable Sydney 2030-2050 Continuing the Vision.
6. Key commitments within the City's Long Term Financial Plan include public domain works in the CBD, infrastructure and community facilities in the Green Square urban renewal area and the acquisition of commercial property and open space. The balance of investment funds represents working capital and funding required for the City's operating and other capital expenditure commitments.
7. Since 2015, the City has utilised an additional strategic benchmark rate to measure its investment performance, aiming to by exceeding the 30-day benchmark returns, by at least 45 additional basis points (0.45 per cent p.a.). The 45 basis point increase is based on observed historical average increased credit spreads (or margins) over bank bill rates on offer in relation to 30-90 day investments.
8. The City achieved an annualised monthly return of 4.23 per cent for April which remains above the 30 Day Bank Bill Rate (BBR) of 3.60 per cent, the latest AusBond Bank Bill Index of 3.96 per cent and the enhanced benchmark (or stretch target) of 4.05 per cent (BBR + 0.45 per cent).
9. The City's annual rolling return of 3.96 per cent continues to exceed the 12 month average 30-Day Bank Bill Rate of 2.43 per cent, the latest AusBond Bank Bill Index of 2.37 per cent and the enhanced benchmark of 2.88 per cent (BBR + 0.45 per cent). The City aims to achieve returns equal to or above these benchmark rates for the period. However, this achievement remains secondary to the critical strategies of maintaining a prudent and conservative risk profile and ensuring adequate liquidity for operational purposes.

10. It is worth noting Council's investment opportunities are constrained by a combination of legislation, regulation and any directions and guidelines issued by the Minister or the Office of Local Government. These guidelines were developed, in large part, as a response to the Global Financial Crisis and its impact on the local government sectors investments. They effectively limit the City's investment profile to something similar to a cash managed fund, which produces lower returns but provides a high level of security.
11. The City's returns from the investment portfolio are in line with cash managed funds in the market. The recent increases to official cash rates have seen improvements in rates of return offered by the market, allowing maturing deposits to be re-invested at higher rates. This trend is anticipated to continue as investments placed during the period of suppressed interest rates reach maturity and are re-invested.
12. In response to the global Covid-19 pandemic, the Reserve Bank of Australia (RBA) adjusted the official cash rate on 3 March 2020, again on 20 March 2020, and in November 2020 down to 0.10 per cent. However, over the past 12 months inflation has increased significantly as a combination of global factors, and domestic capacity constraints have lifted costs and ultimately consumer prices.
13. The annual inflation rate in Australia increased to 7.8 per cent in the year to December 2022 and declined slightly to 7.0 per cent in the year to March 2023. Global factors explain much of the increase in inflation, but domestic factors are also playing a role. There are widespread upward pressures on prices from strong demand, a tight labour market and capacity constraints in some sectors of the economy along with recent weather events.
14. In response, the RBA responded with a record 10 consecutive rate increases with the current official cash rate being 3.60 per cent from a record low 0.1 per cent level during last May's federal election campaign. Additional increases have been foreshadowed by the RBA governor in an attempt to curb inflation, although it is worth noting that the Board held the cash rate unchanged in their April monthly review. At the time of writing the May decision was yet to be announced.
15. Despite these recent increases in interest rates, low investment yields on existing investments are expected to continue to adversely impact the City's portfolio return over the next twelve months. Most of the investment portfolio (currently 73.74 per cent) is held in fixed return term deposits. Improved returns are anticipated as these investments mature and are reinvested in products offering higher rates where the funds are not otherwise required for operating purposes. As around 77.66 per cent of the portfolio, including at call account, is due to mature in the coming year the City will be able to take advantage of improving returns.
16. The City's cash inflows, whilst reasonably resilient, have been negatively impacted for a prolonged period, as the economic consequences of the pandemic have continued to affect major revenue streams, in particular commercial property income receipts.
17. The report includes graphs depicting that the City's cumulative portfolio returns over and above both the 90-day Bloomberg AusBond, and 30-day Bank Bill Rate benchmarks have also been included to provide further insight into the City's total investment portfolio performance.

18. The structure of the City's investment portfolio continues to reflect the conservative approach outlined in the Investment Policy and Strategy which was last revised and approved by Council in October 2022 remains appropriate for the current global and domestic economic conditions.

## **Key Implications**

### **Strategic Alignment - Sustainable Sydney 2030-2050 Continuing the Vision**

19. The City's investments accord with all legislative and policy requirements, as detailed below, and aim to achieve returns above minimum benchmark rates.

## **Financial Implications**

20. The City's investments earned interest of \$2.1M for the month of April 2023, which is well above the monthly budgeted earnings of \$0.6M. The annual budget was set at \$7.5M prior to the escalation in the rate of inflation, and the corresponding series of cash rate increases. Annual interest earnings are currently forecast to be \$24.2M.

## **Relevant Legislation**

21. Council is authorised to invest its surplus cash under section 625 of the Local Government Act 1993.
22. The Local Government (General) Regulation 2021 (section 212) requires the City to provide a written monthly report of all monies invested, under section 625 of the Act.
23. The Investment Policy and Strategy was last revised in October 2022, maintaining Council's commitment to give preference to sustainable investments where returns and risks are equivalent to other investments.
24. The City's investments accord with the Minister's Investment Order, the Office of Local Government's Investment Policy Guidelines, and the City's own Investment Policy and Strategy as adopted by Council on 31 October 2022.

## **Critical Dates / Time Frames**

25. A monthly investment report must be submitted for Council's information and review within the following month

## **Public Consultation**

26. Consultation is regularly undertaken with a number of financial institutions and investment advisers to consider options and ensure the City continues to maximise its investment return within appropriate legislative and risk parameters.

27. City staff meet regularly with representatives of each of the 'Big 4' banks and NSW TCorp. At these meetings City staff actively advocate for Socially Responsible Investment (SRI) opportunities.
28. The banks acknowledge the appetite in the market for these products and they continue to investigate the development of suitable products, however it has been challenging to match the level of funds to available Socially Responsible Investment opportunities that meet the credit risk and maturity profile requirements of the City.
29. As noted in previous Investment Reports, Westpac were able to bring a Green Tailored Deposit product to market, which delivers a comparable return while achieving the City's preferred outcomes. The City currently holds \$50M in eight tranches with this Green Tailored deposit.
30. The City currently holds \$5M in a sustainability bond/FRN with Bank Australia due to mature on 24 November 2025 and the City also invested an additional \$4.5M in February 2023 due to mature on 22 February 2027. This is based on an investment framework that is in line with the 2021 versions of the ICMA Green Bond Principles (GBP), Social Bond Principles (SBP) and Sustainability Bond Guidelines (SBG). This Socially Responsible investment opportunity meets both the credit risk and maturity profile requirement of the City.

**BILL CARTER**

Chief Financial Officer